# Digestive System Chapter 12 Worksheet

Instructions

**Work through the chapter and find the meaning for the following prefixes, suffixes, and abbreviations. Add in any that are missing on the worksheet.**

## Prefixes and Suffixes

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Prefix | Meaning | Suffix | Meaning |
| hemi- |  | -al |  |
| endo- |  | -cele |  |
| sub- |  | -centesis |  |
| dys- |  | -ectomy |  |
|  |  | -gram |  |
|  |  | -graph |  |
|  |  | -graphy |  |
|  |  | -ia |  |
|  |  | -iasis |  |
|  |  | -itis |  |
|  |  | -logist |  |
|  |  | -logy |  |
|  |  | -malacia |  |
|  |  | -oma |  |
|  |  | -osis |  |
|  |  | -pathy |  |
|  |  | -pepsia |  |
|  |  | -phagia |  |
|  |  | -plasty |  |
|  |  | -ptosis |  |
|  |  | -rrhaphy |  |
|  |  | -rrhea |  |
|  |  | -scope |  |
|  |  | -scopy |  |
|  |  | -stomy |  |
|  |  | -tomy |  |

## Abbreviations

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Abbreviation | Meaning |
| APR |  |
| BE |  |
| EGD |  |
| ERCP |  |
| EUS |  |
| FOBT |  |
| GERD |  |
| GI |  |
| H.pylori |  |
| IBS |  |
| N&V |  |
| PEG |  |
| UC |  |
| UGI |  |
| UPPP |  |

## Words easily broken into word parts listed by combining form (root)

Review of Word Parts

**Please note that sometimes words are made up of word parts but are not translated literally. Several combining forms are shown in bold below. List their meaning from chapter 12.**

**abdomin/o**

1. abdominocentesis
2. abdominoplasty
3. abdominal

**an/o**

1. anoplasty
2. anal

**antr/o**

1. antrectomy

**append/o**

1. appendectomy

**appendic/o**

1. appendicitis

**cec/o**

1. ileocecal

**celi/o**

1. celiotomy
2. celiac

**cheil/o**

1. cheilorrhaphy

**cholangi/o**

1. cholangioma
2. cholangiogram
3. cholangiography

**chol/e**

1. cholecystitis
2. cholelithiasis
3. cholecystectomy

**choledoch/o**

1. choledocholithotomy
2. choledocholithiasis

**col/o**

1. colitis
2. colectomy
3. colostomy
4. colorectal
5. hemicolectomy

**colon/o**

1. colonoscope
2. colonoscopy
3. CT colonography

**diverticul/o**

1. diverticulitis
2. diverticulosis
3. diverticulectomy

**duoden/o**

1. duodenal

**enter/o**

1. enterorrhaphy
2. enteropathy

**esophag/o**

1. esophagitis
2. esophagogastroplasty
3. esophagogastroduodenoscopy(EGD)
4. esophagogram
5. esophagoscopy
6. esophageal

**gastr/o**

1. gastritis
2. gastroenteritis
3. gastroenterocolitis
4. gastrectomy
5. gastrojejunostomy
6. gastroplasty
7. gastrostomy
8. gastroscope
9. gastroscopy
10. gastric
11. gastroenterologist
12. gastroenterology
13. gastromalacia
14. nasogastric

**gingiv/o**

1. gingivitis
2. gingivectomy

**gloss/o**

1. glossitis
2. glossorrhaphy

**hepat/o**

1. hepatitis
2. hepatoma
3. hepatomegaly

**herni/o**

1. herniorrhaphy

**ile/o**

1. ileostomy
2. ileocecal

**jejun/o**

1. gastrojejunostomy –

**lapar/o**

1. laparotomy
2. laparoscope
3. laparoscopy

**lingu/o**

1. sublingual

**or/o**

1. oral

**palat/o**

1. palatitis
2. palatoplasty

**pancreat/o**

1. pancreatitis
2. pancreatic

**peritone/o**

1. peritonitis
2. peritoneal

**polyp/o**

1. polyposis
2. polypectomy

**proct/o**

1. proctoptosis
2. proctoscope
3. proctoscopy
4. proctologist
5. proctology

**pylor/o**

1. pyloromyotomy
2. pyloroplasty

**rect/o**

1. rectocele
2. rectal

**sial/o**

1. sialolith

**sigmoid/o**

1. sigmoidoscopy

**steat/o**

1. steatohepatitis
2. steatorrhea
3. steatosis

**stomat/o**

1. stomatitis
2. stomatogastric

**uvul/o**

1. uvulitis
2. uvulectomy
3. uvulopalatopharyngoplasty (UPPP)

### Words without combining form:

1. endoscope
2. endoscopy
3. dyspepsia
4. dysphagia

### Words not built from word parts that you should memorize:

1. adhesion
2. cirrhosis
3. hemorrhoids
4. obesity
5. polyp
6. ascites
7. dysentery
8. emesis
9. feces
10. flatus
11. melena
12. nausea
13. palpate
14. reflux
15. stoma