

P/J Mathematics



GEOMETRY AND SPATIAL SENSE



Properties - Geometric Relationships - Location & Movement

BIG

IDEAS

Straightness

A B C

<p>Congruency</p>	<p>Parallelism</p> <p>Perpendicularity</p> <p>Symmetry</p>	<p>Similarity</p>
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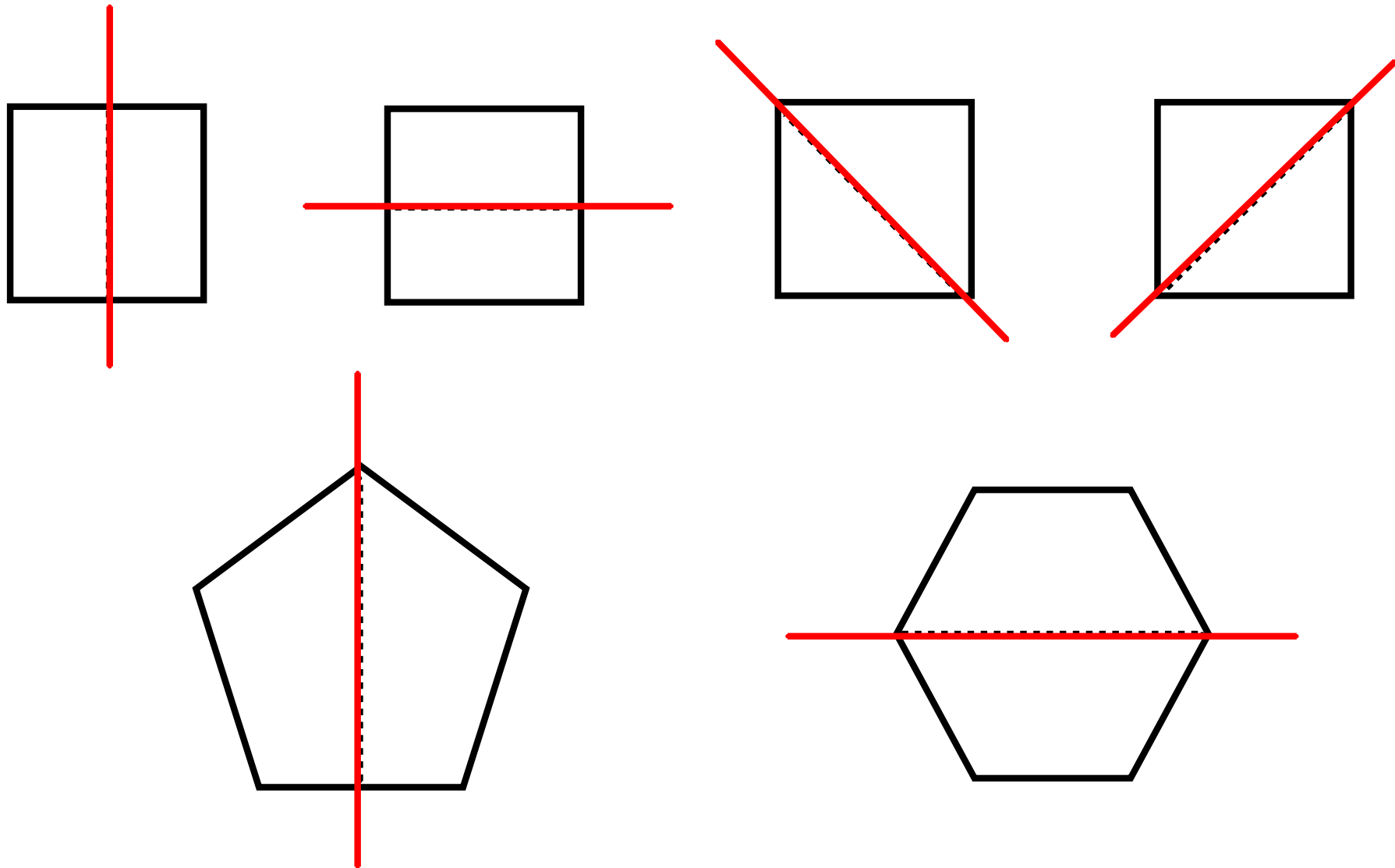
CATHCART, W. GEORGE, POTHIER, YVONNE M. & VANCE, JAMES H. (2004) LEARNING MATHEMATICS IN ELEMENTARY & MIDDLE SCHOOLS: 4TH ED., TORONTO, ON: PEARSON PRENTICE HALL.

GEOMETRY

TUCKER, BENNY F. SINGLETON, ANN H. & WEAVER, TERRY L. (2002). TEACHING MATHEMATICS TO ALL CHILDREN: DESIGNING & ADAPTING INSTRUCTION TO MEET THE NEEDS OF DIVERSE LEARNERS. COLUMBUS, OHIO: MERRILL PRENTICE HALL.

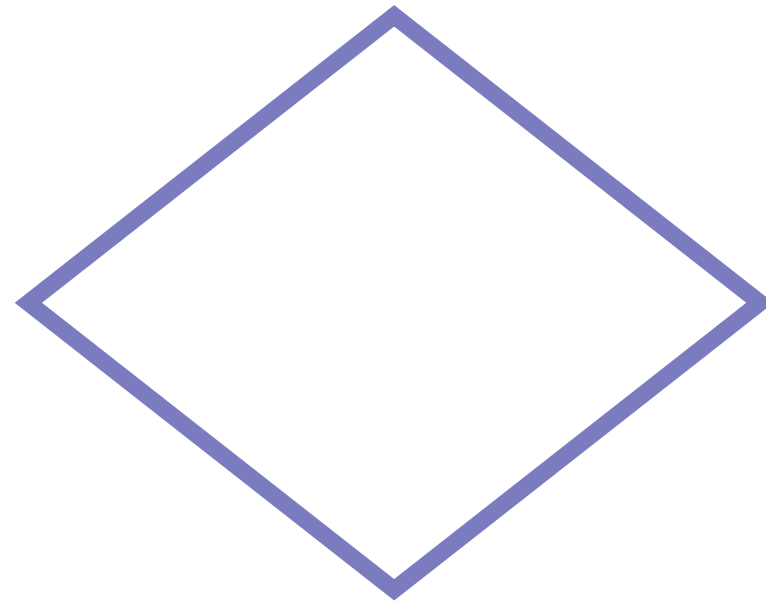
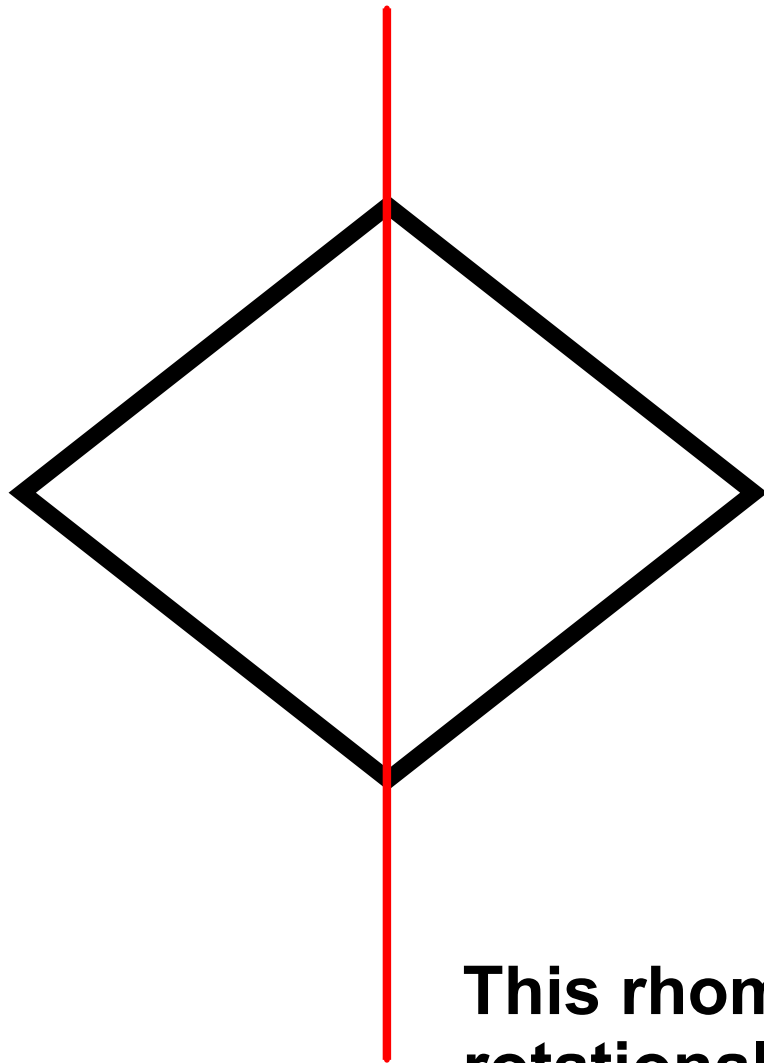


Symmetry

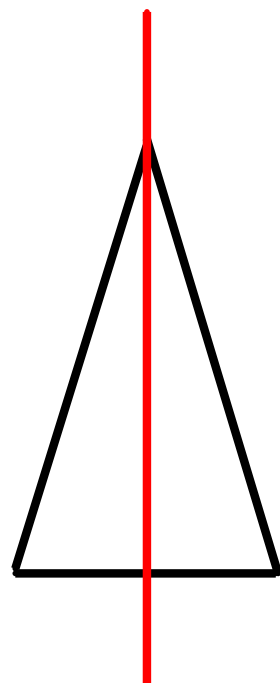




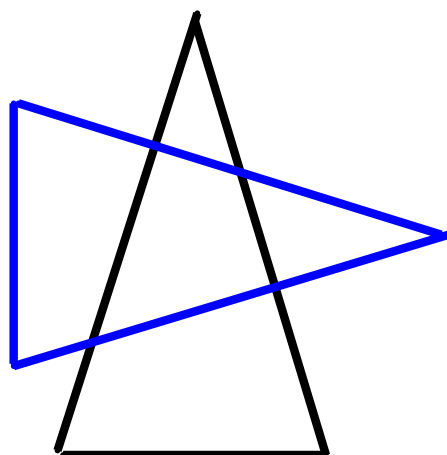
ROTATIONAL SYMMETRY



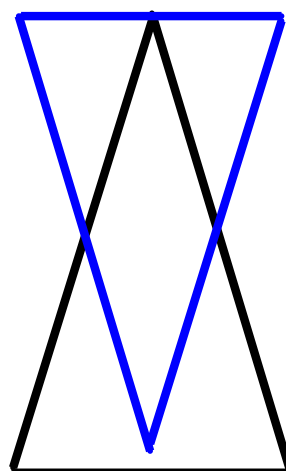
This rhombus has reflective symmetry AND rotational symmetry.



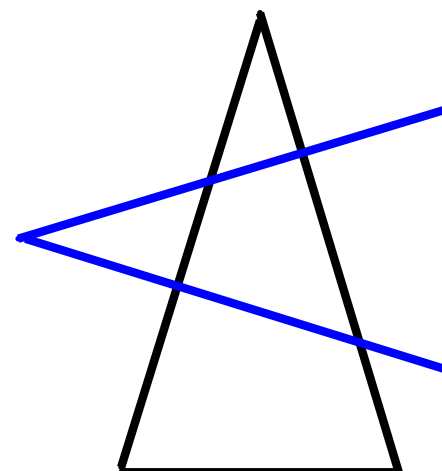
This isosceles triangle has reflective symmetry but not rotational symmetry.



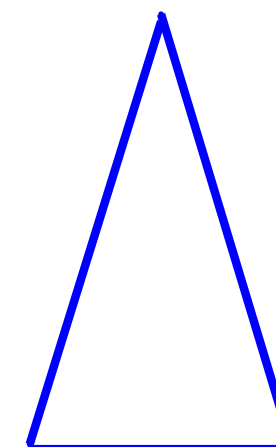
1/4 turn



1/2 turn



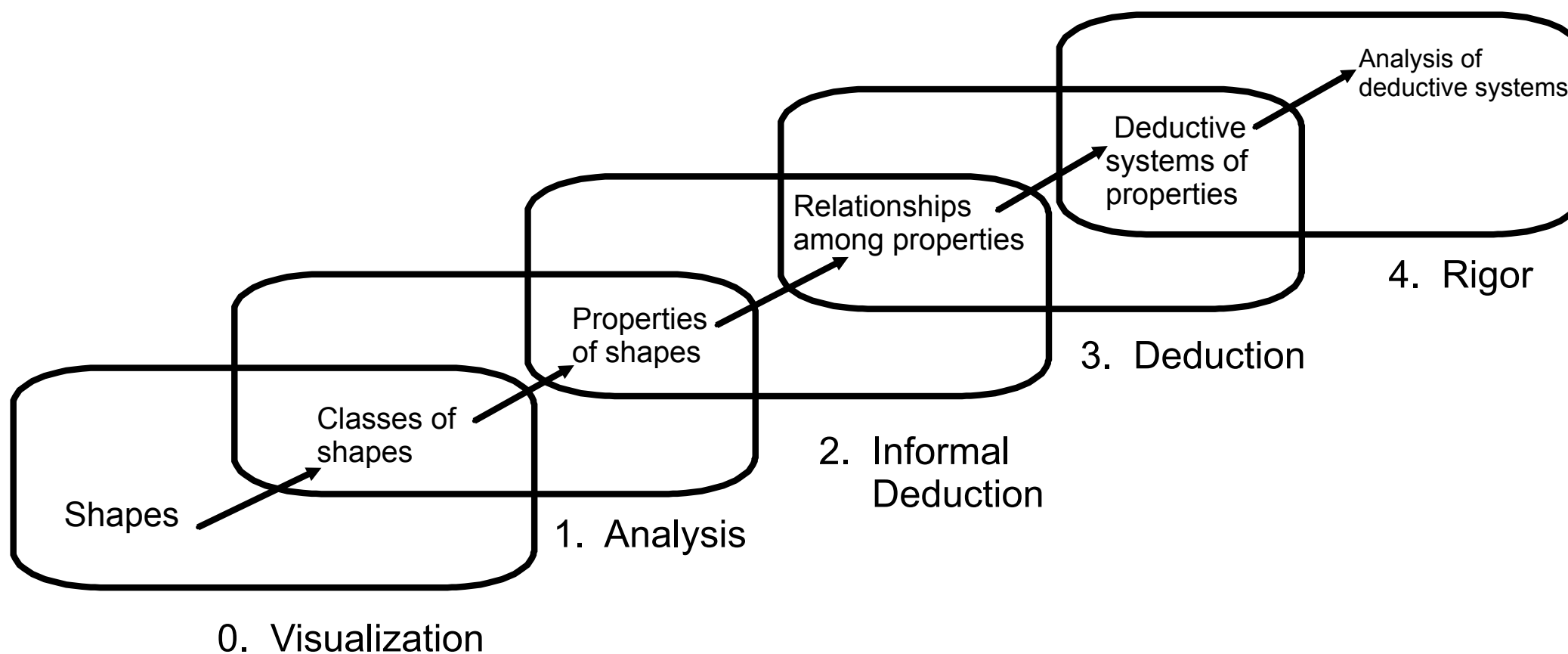
3/4 turn



Full Turn





van Heile Theory of Geometric Thought





Principles of Instruction

- Concrete  Representational  Abstract
- Varied lesson types & instructional approaches
- Multiple representations
- Examples, non-examples
- Geometric terminology
- Technology